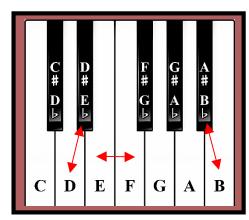
FLATS AND SHARPS

The black piano keys are called flats and sharps. A flat lowers a key a *half step down* to the left, and a sharp raises a key a **half step up** to the right. A half step is the very next note, white or black, up or down, from any given key, as indicated on the keyboard below:



EACH BLACK KEY HAS A FLAT NAME AND A SHARP NAME

The red arrows indicate half steps



Half Step Quiz

Use the keyboard illustration above to help you answer the following:

Which key is a half step above G? ___G#__ or __Ab

Which key is a half step below B? ___Bb__ or __A#_

Which key is a half step above D? _____ or ____ Eb

Which key is a half step below A? Ab or G#

Find ANSWERS at UpperHandsPiano.com

Why do people take piano lessons? Some of us feel so passionate about the music we love, that we want to go deeper than just listening to it. We want to play music ourselves, to feel it, possess it, and become part of it. Playing the piano is an incredibly profound journey to express the inner voice of the soul. And it is one of the best ways to keep the brain healthy. Why do you take piano lessons? Write about it in your journal or post your reasons near



your piano. Remind yourself of those reasons when you are feeling resistant to practicing.